Supporting Information

가돌리늄이 도핑된 세륨 옥사이드 나노입자를 포함한 고분자 전해질 연료전지용 술폰화 폴리(이서 이서 케톤) 복합막

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Development of composite membranes of sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone) and gadolinium-doped ceria nanoparticles for polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cells

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Keywords: Polymer electrolyte membrane, SPEEK, Gadolinium, cerium oxide, composite membrane.

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Figure S1. EDS analysis of synthesized the GDC nanoparticles.

Figure S2. Synthetic process of SPEEK.

Figure S3. SEM images of SPEEK/GDC composite membranes containing 1wt% GDC with different dispersion conditions. (a) sonication for 3h followed by mixing for 24h, (b) mixing for 24h followed by sonication for 3h, (c) mixing for 24h without sonication.

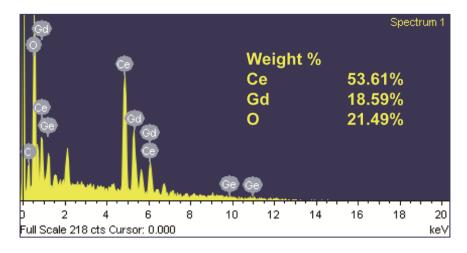


Figure S1. EDS analysis of the synthesized GDC nanoparticles.

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Figure S2. Synthetic process of SPEEK.

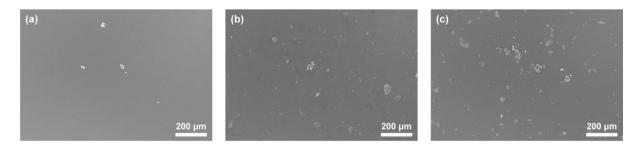


Figure S3. SEM images of SPEEK/GDC composite membranes containing 1wt% GDC with different dispersion conditions. (a) sonication for 3h followed by mixing for 24h, (b) mixing for 24h followed by sonication for 3h, (c) mixing for 24h without sonication.